

Sec. 5. The committee may use any existing facility of state government and shall seek cooperation of county officials.

Sec. 6. Legislative members and the citizen member of the committee shall receive per diem and expenses at the same rate as provided for members of the general assembly pursuant to subsection six (6) of section two point ten (2.10) of the Code. The four county officials of the committee may receive the same reimbursement for travel and other necessary expenses incurred in the discharge of their duties as is paid legislative members for those expenses.

Sec. 7. The final report of the committee shall be submitted to the governor and to the general assembly no later than thirty days after the convening of the general assembly in 1980, unless it is impossible to complete the project by that date, but no later than thirty days after the convening of the general assembly in 1981. Upon submitting its final report, the committee is discharged.

Sec. 8. There is appropriated from the general fund of the state to the legislative council the sum of twenty-five thousand (25,000) dollars or so much thereof as necessary to carry out the provisions of this Act.

Compensation and expenses of employees of the committee shall be paid in the manner determined by the committee. Per diem and expenses of legislative members of the committee shall be paid in the same manner as are per diem and expenses of the members of the legislative council.

Approved April 5, 1979

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## CHAPTER 172

### FEDERAL BUDGET BALANCED

S. J. R. 1

A JOINT RESOLUTION for the purpose of requesting appropriate action by the Congress, either acting by consent of two-thirds of both houses or, on the application of the legislatures of two-thirds of the several states, calling a constitutional convention to propose an amendment to the federal Constitution to require, with certain exceptions, that the federal budget be balanced.

Whereas, with each passing year this nation becomes more deeply in debt as its expenditures grossly and repeatedly exceed available revenues, so that the public debt now exceeds hundreds of billions of dollars; and

Whereas, the annual federal budget continually demonstrates an unwillingness or inability of both the legislative and executive branches of the federal government to curtail spending to conform to available revenues; and

Whereas, unified budgets do not reflect actual spending because of the exclusion of special outlays which are not included in the budget nor subject to the legal public debt limit; and

Whereas, knowledgeable planning, fiscal prudence, and plain good sense require that the budget reflect all federal spending and be in balance; and

Whereas, believing that fiscal irresponsibility at the federal level, with the inflation which results from this policy, is one of the greatest threats which faces our nation, we firmly believe that constitutional restraint is necessary to bring the fiscal discipline needed to restore financial responsibility; and

Whereas, under Article five (V) of the Constitution of the United States, amendments to the federal Constitution may be proposed by the congress whenever two-thirds of both houses deem it necessary, or on the application of the legislatures of two-thirds of the several states the congress shall call a constitutional convention for the purpose of proposing amendments which shall be valid to all intents and purposes when ratified by three-fourths of the several states, and we believe such action is vital; Now Therefore,

*Be It Enacted by the General Assembly of the State of Iowa:*

Section 1. The Iowa general assembly proposes to the congress of the United States that procedures be instituted in the congress to propose and submit to the several states before July 1, 1980, an amendment to the Constitution of the United States requiring that the federal budget be balanced in the absence of a national emergency.

Sec. 2. Alternatively, effective July 1, 1980, if the Congress of the United States has not proposed and submitted to the several states an amendment as provided in section one (1) of this resolution, the Iowa general assembly respectfully makes application to and petitions the congress of the United States to call a convention for the specific and exclusive purpose of proposing an amendment to the Constitution of the United States to require a balanced federal budget and to make certain exceptions with respect thereto.

Sec. 3. Effective July 1, 1980, this application by the Iowa general assembly constitutes a continuing application in accordance with Article five (V) of the Constitution of the United States until the legislatures of at least two-thirds of the several states have made similar applications pursuant to Article five (V), but if the congress proposes an amendment to the Constitution identical in subject matter to that contained in this resolution, or if before July 1, 1980, the general assembly repeals this application to call a constitutional convention, then this application and petition for a constitutional convention shall no longer be of any force or effect.

Sec. 4. This application and petition shall be deemed null and void, rescinded, and of no effect in the event that such convention not be limited to such specific and exclusive purpose.

Sec. 5. The Iowa general assembly also proposes that the legislatures of each of the several states comprising the United States apply to the congress requesting the enactment of an appropriate amendment to the federal Constitution, or requiring the congress to call a constitutional convention for proposing such an amendment to the federal Constitution if the Congress of the United States has not proposed and submitted to the several states an

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amendment as provided in section one (1) of this resolution before July 1, 1980.

Sec. 6. The secretary of state of Iowa is directed to send copies of this resolution to the secretary of state and presiding officers of both houses of the legislatures of each of the several states in the union, the speaker and the clerk of the United States house of representatives, the president and the secretary of the United States senate, and each member of the Iowa congressional delegation.